# CONTINUOUS QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

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## **Quality improvement**

- > Provides mechanisms for the evaluation and improvement of processes
- > Efficiency, effectiveness, and flexibility
- This may be done with noticeably significant changes or incrementally via continual improvement.



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# TRAINING



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# Quality Lead training crash course

#### 1<sup>st</sup> May-10<sup>th</sup> May, 2019









Introduction to Quality

Basic terminologies in Quality

Medical record department-Policies and observation

Discussion and learnings

Hospital infection control PPT

Hand hygiene audit-Theory and field audits

Preparation of hand hygiene audit dashboard

Observation of HIC measures in ward and OPD(in groups)

Cleaning protocols

Patient safety

Facility rounds-OPD and wards

Preparation of facility round report

#### Emergency codes ppt

Records to be maintained in OPD, Patient rights and responsibilities, Patient complaints, Signages

Time motion analysis

Management of medication

Observation of medicine storage and usage in wards/ Pharmacy/ emergency crash cart

Information management system- Theory and visit to IT department

Linen and laundry management

Incident management and RCA tools

Quality indicators and MIS at secondary centres

Biomedical waste management-Onsite segregation, storage and transport

OT visit (In groups)

Legal and statutory requirements for an eyecare hospital

Stores and purchase-Theory and departmental visit

**Equipment Management** and onsite observation of forms, records. Introduction to hospital committees

Review of committee files

Mock committee meetings

HR Functions, maintaning employee personal files and Observation of selected employee files

**PSC-Orientation and relevance** 

QMS audits and Gap analysis

Review of SCEH audit schedule &

reports

#### Medical records completion AND Files audit

Onsite observation of cleaning process, records, checklists

**NABH** orientation

What is expected from Quality leads once they go back?



#### Post training impact

Quality improvement committees have been formed at each centre

Monthly training calendar formulated providing training on relevant topics to the staff members at each centre. Initiated safety rounds at their centres.

Started preparation for NABH entry level certification.





## **Reasons for success this time around**

- 1. Assigned responsibility--- resource allocation
- 2. The selection of leads----- right resource
- 3. Facilitated as mentorsi) structured courseii) hand holding through
- Online
- Periodic visits by quality leads



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#### Service delivery trainings

- > VT at Vision centres
- > VC attendants
- Comprehensive ophthalmologists for day to day sub-specialty orientation Including hands on in wet lab
- Patient counsellors service excellence workshops







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# PROCESSES AND PROTOCOLS

Clinical and non-clinical



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#### For patients sources

<u>CLINICAL</u> VC

**PROTOCOL 1: Protocol for New Patients** 

PROTOCOL 2: Protocol for Vision Assessment in any age group

**PROTOCOL 3: Protocol for Refraction** 

Protocol 4 : Protocol for Dilated Refraction





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# Community Outreach Manual

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	Comprehensive Camp	
3	Pre camp activity	7
4	During camp activity	8
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6	Patient transportation form camp to base hospital	10
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8	Work Station activity details	11
9	Patient Flow for plan in "Expected" patient volume	12
10	Patient Flow for plan in "Unexpected" higher volumes	13
11	Policy for PAC fitness	14

## **Camp Patient Flow**







#### **NON-CLINICAL**

#### SOP for free surgery follow-up

Responsibility: ORP Team MRD Department, Data Entry Person Administrator,

**Annexure: Forms, format and data collection.** 

- Annexure No.1: Cataract Surgery Follow-up Form
- Annexure No.2: Follow-up data management Format



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#### **HOSPITAL SOPs**

#### <u>OPD</u>

#### Protocols for

- Fresh patient
- ≻Cataract follow-up
- ≻Referral
- >Glaucoma testing and referral....

## <u>OT</u>

- ≻Pre-op
- Block room
- ≻Intra- op
- ➢Post op



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## IMPLEMENTATION



## Modelling of follow ups

Post-op follow up

At VC and camp site Final follow up more than 80% throughout our network

## <u>Uptake of referrals in children screening programs</u>

- Project around vision centre locations
- > Ophthalmologist travel once a week







## In the hospitals

Providing dedicated time to the leads with consent from management

Awareness amongst staff members through regular and compulsory classes

**Clinical Audits** 



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# MONITORING



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#### CSC Post Camp Report

Camp Place :	<mark>e :</mark> Vill Jugsana,Block- Baldev			04-05	5-2018	Friday	
Sponsor :	Koshika Fondation		District	Mathura		Distance	37 km
<u>Team</u>	6	Departure time from	7:00 AM		Comp No.	1	
Doctor		hospital			Camp No.		
Optom	Mr. Rajbabu	Actual Departure time	7:00 AM		Cluster NO		
Counselor	Ms. Pratima	from hospital					
Optician							
Nursing	Ms.Chanchal & Chitranjali (VT)	Camp Starting time	8:30 AM				
Organiser/Coordi nator	Mr.Sanjay Kaushik	Actual camp starting	8:40 AM				
Other	Mr. Sudhkar(driver)						



Post camp Report at Hospital									
Under went Surgery				Patients identified for other speciality					
For Cataract camp	Sx at				Health Problem				
Actual Patients pick- up at SCEH/SC		>			Glasses				
Not willing at	Sceh				ECG Change				
Cataract	Male				Yag PI done				
Surgery	Female				Other Surgery				
Done	Total								
Glucoma surgery									
done									
DCR surgery done									
Total patients (A)					<b>Total Patients (B)</b>				
Total patients Pick- up at Hospital( A+ B)				Best camp	Good	Fair	Poor		
								·	

Good

Poor

Fair

VTD	Ludiootou	Benchmank			Varrience (YTD) from	Variance from actual
YTD	Indicator	Benchmark	Budget	Actuals	budget % ±	L.Y %
16	Avg. Total OPD/Day	15	17	15	-14%	-9%
53%	Gender Ratio (Female)	>50%		50%		-6%
89	Spactacle Advised	#	86	72	-16%	-19%
23%	Spectacle Advised	25%	200/	20%	-2%	-14%
16	Spactacle Sold / Conversion	Ħ			-49%	38%
18%	Spectacle Sold / Conversion			NI	-39%	70%
	No. of Pick up		VISIO	IN	0%	#DIV/0!
	No. of Pick up (patients)		CENTRE		0%	#DIV/0!
	Surgery Done					
68	Cataract Advised		NITO	KING	31%	49%
17%	Calaract Auviseu	10			53%	62%
25	Non Paying (Cataract)	#		25	-29%	0%
93%	Non Faying (Cataract)	%	90%	61%	-32%	-34%
2	Paying (Cataract)	#	4	16	300%	700%
7%	raying (Calaract)	%	10%	39%	280%	427%
40%	Cataract Conversion	%	51%	41%	-20%	2%
16	Suspect specialty Referred	#	17	9	-47%	-44%
4%	Suspect specially reletted	%	4%	2%	-39%	-39%
3	specialty Reported at Hospital	#	9	5	-44%	67%
19%	specially reputied at hospital	%	53%	56%	5%	196%
31	Total Surgery done		39	44	13%	42%
36%	Cost RECOVERY (Direct)	%		99%	#DIV/0!	174%
	General Issues				Action	

#### Format for Assessment of Vision Technician at Vision Centre

Technical Lead				
	Refraction			
	Patient history notings in file			
	Slit Lamp examination findings			
	Applanation Tonometry			
	Clinical Diagnosis			
	Documentation of Clinical Management Plan			
	Clinical protocol adherence			
	Equipment handling and upkeep			
	Referral guidelines			
Optical				
	Knowledge about optical dispensing			
	Stock availablity of frame and readymade glasses(near)			
	Prescribed Vs sold ratio			
	Delivery of spectacles			

Format for Assessment of Vision Technician at Vision Centre				
Business				
Manager				
Counsellor				
	Knowledge about pathology			
	Knowledge about the treatment			
	facilities availability at SC			

# Quality Indicators in MIS from mentees

Surgery Done/ Budget Goal met			
Daily Sx Target			
Mean (done Sx)			
SD			
OT Started on time %			
Postpone rate %			
Follow-up %			
Incidents			
Infection rate*:	(no. of case reported/Total Sx )		
Post OP visual recovery			

Post OP visual recovery

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**SPECIALITY-OPD** CORNEA **GLAUCOMA OCULOPLASTY** PEDIATRIC RETINA Surgery Sx done @ CORNEA Specialty surgery GLAUCOMA **OCULOPLASTY** PEDIATRIC RETINA Misc.



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#### <u>Centre</u> → Infection rate

Clinical audits

**Individual** 

Complication rate----- recall, credentialing

Follow up rate

Visual outcomes



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